

TABLE 11.8**SPSS Output Table for Example 11.4****Paired Samples Test**

	Paired Differences					t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference				
				Lower	Upper			
Pair 1 present - absent	15.000	15.119	5.345	2.361	27.639	2.806	7	.026

Confidence intervals are circled in the table.